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Evaluate of pressure intra ocular with topic antiglaucomatous after posterior capsulotomy with laser Yag.

Minello, A.A.P.; Prata Jr.J.A.; Mello, P.A.A. Purpose: Analyse and to compare the effects of topic hipotensors, in unique series, about the Po after posterior capsulotomy with laser Yag in pseudophaciks eyes of normal people. Methods: 145 psedophaciks eyes with posterior capsulotomy suffered posterior capsulotomy with laser Yaq.Cases included were patients without oculars anomalies and without sideeffects of topic carbonic anidase. The patients were selected of random form.Group I (Apraclonidine 1%), II (Brimonidine 2%), III (Dorzolamide2%), IV (Latanoprost 0,005%), V (Pilocarpine 2%), VI (Timolol 0,50%) topics before laser procedure and group VII didn't receive treatment (control group). Po was realized by hidden form, before procedure and after 1 and 2 hours. Capsulotomy with Abraham lens, topic anestesic, laser Yag of Nd, Po with aplanation tonometry of Goldmamm. Minimum energy and spots. Ocular hipertension smaller or similar to 4 mmHg. Estatistic analise: Test of Fisher, ANOVA and T-Student-Newman Keuls. Results: Trere wasn't substantial difference among sex, color and age (p=0,1). Po pre didn't differ from estatistic (p=0,2). After 1 hour, there was a substantial estatistic difference (p=0,001) in comparison to values of Po and between agents and the control (except Pilocarpine), Apraclonidine differed after 2 hours (less than 0,0001) of control, Pilocarpine and Latanoprost. Contol differed from Apraclonidine, Brimonidine and Timolol. The others comparations weren't substantial estatistic. ANOVA- Po initial there was difference (p< 0,0001). Student- difference in the control (except Pilocarpine). Appraclonidine differed from other agentes. Dorzolamide and Timolol differed from Pilocarpine. Conclusions: There wasn't previous study. Frequency of hipertension among the groups: there wasn't substantial estatistic difference. Trere was less increase percentage with less level of Po after 2 hours in patients pretreatment. Dorzolamide less level of Po after 2 hours. Pilocarpine and Latanoprost showed less affect about the Po. Apraclonidine reduced the Po when compared to control, Brimonidine, Dorzolamide, Latanoprost, Pilocarpine and Timolol.